

Thick Film Ceramic PCB Design Guide

-----Best Technology Co., Ltd.

When you design thick film ceramic board, please to be noted following:

A) About Substrate/Core Raw Material:

- 1) Substrate/Core raw material type: Alumina (96% Al₂O₃), BeO, AlN;
- 2) Substrate/Core raw material Thickness:
0.25, 0.38, 0.50mm, 0.63mm(standard), 0.76mm, 1.0mm, and 1.27mm (only for AlN), and special thickness such as 1.6mm, 2.0mm need to be customized.

B) Conductor (metallization), Trace Layer

- 3) Conductor (metallization) material: Silver Palladium (AgPd), Gold Palladium (AuPd), Mo/Mu+Nickel plating (for Ozone).
- 4) Application type: SMD/SMT; Aluminum-Wire Bonding; Gold-wire bonding. Please advise that information so that different material and thickness will be adopted accordingly
- 5) Conductor (metallization) layer thickness: $\geq 10\mu\text{m}$
- 6) Minimum (Min) Trace Space/Width for volume production: 0.30mm & 0.30mm, 0.20mm/0.20mm is also okay but cost will be higher, and 0.15mm/0.20mm only available for prototype.
- 7) Layers Number: 1L, 2L, Double sided (with PTH), 3L~10L with or without PTH

C) Conductor Resistivity

- 8) Different conductor material has different resistivity value.
- 9) The thicker conductor thickness is, the lower resistivity value will be.
- 10) Some famous & popular material value:
Dupont 6177T (AgPd): $\leq 18\text{m}\Omega/\text{square}$ @ thickness 15 μm ;
Dupont 6179 (AgPd): 12~15 $\text{m}\Omega/\text{square}$ @ thickness 12~15 μm ;
Dupont 5771 (AuPd): $\leq 7.0\text{m}\Omega/\text{square}$ @ thickness 6-9 μm ;
ESL 9562 (AgPd): 6 $\text{m}\Omega/\text{square}$ @ thickness 12.5 μm ;
ESL 9562-G (AgPd): $\leq 4\text{m}\Omega/\text{square}$ @ thickness 12.5 μm ;
DHC-PF-8083D (AgPd): $\leq 10\text{m}\Omega/\text{square}$ @ thickness 10-15 μm ;

D) Conductor Power Density

- 11) The power density for conductor itself should be limited to max 600 Watt/inch² of conductor surface. And power density for an Al₂O₃ substrate should be limited to 8 Watts/in² (for the total of all conductors on top of it)
- 12) If you have a Ag conductor line of 0.3inch long, 0.010 inch wide (=30 square (0.3/0.01)), the surface area is 0.3 x 0.01 = 0.003 in². This means the carrying powder P is limited to 600 (power density) x 0.003 (area) = 1.8 watts.

13) Assume conductor resistivity is 6mOhm/sq/12.5um (ESL9562), the resistance value R = 30 sq x 6mOhm = **0.18 ohm**.

14) Power = $I^2 \times R$, or $I^2 = \text{Power}/R = 1.8/0.18 = 10$, so the carrying current limit I = **3.16 amps**. Or in a short equation,

$$I \text{ (amps)} = \text{line width (inch)} \times (\text{power density})^{1/2} / (\text{sheet resistance, ohm})^{1/2}$$

E) Surface finishing:

For conductor is AgPd or AuPd, then surface finishing is raw material itself, no extra finishing. For Mo/Mu, then Nickel plating.

F) Bonded Resistor

15) Different resistor value can be put on the same board, each different resistor period need to set up a new stencil, and can only be printed separately.

16) Resistor can be on the same layer/side, or different layer/side

17) Bonded resistor can support high temperature up to 600C

18) Please advise temperature coefficient

G) Soldermask:

19) It is glass glaze

20) Ceramic PCB can be either with or without soldermask

21) Color: transparent greenish

H) PTH (Plated Through Hole) & NPTH (Non-Plated Through Hole)

22) Both are available

23) Min NPTH: 0.10mm

24) Min PTH: 0.15mm

25) Maximum (Max): No limited

26) There's a special layer up for ceramic PCB more than 1L. See "Ceramic PCB Layer up_BestTech" separately.

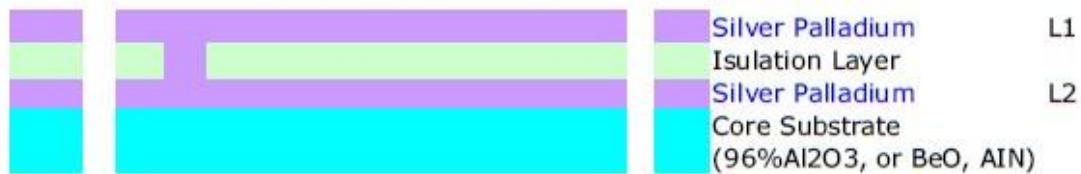
Thick Film Ceramic PCB Layer UP



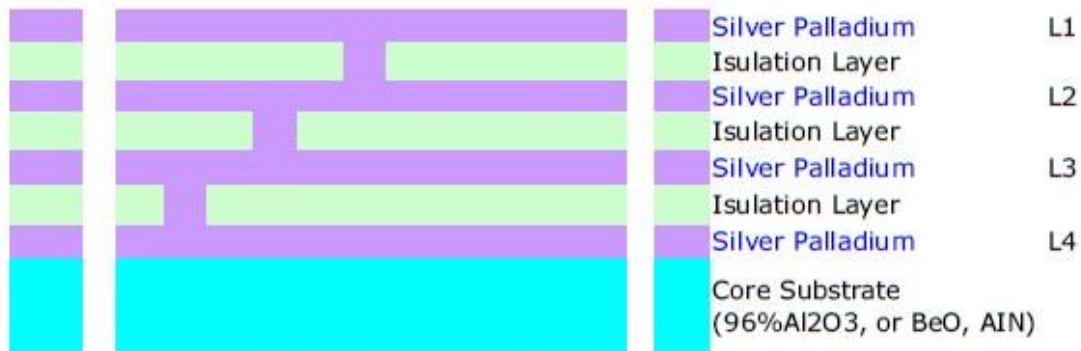
1L Ceramic PCB



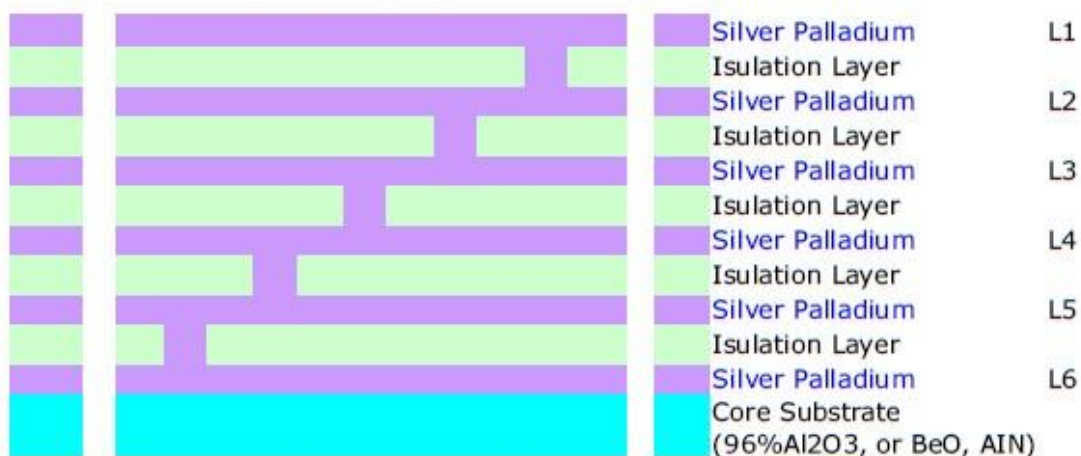
Double Sided Ceramic PCB



2L Ceramic PCB



4L Ceramic PCB



6L Ceramic PCB

I) Manufacturing Tolerance:

- 27) Board Thickness: +/-10%, Min: +/-0.08mm
- 28) Outline to Outline: +0.20mm/-0.05mm
- 29) NPTH: +/-0.05mm
- 30) PTH: +/-0.10mm
- 31) NPTH to NPTH: +/-0.05mm
- 32) PTH to PTH: +/-0.10mm
- 33) NPTH to edge: +0.15mm/0.05mm
- 34) PTH to edge: +0.20mm/0.10mm

J) Panel & Shipment:

- 35) Max panel size: 138*80mm, special size also available
- 36) If board shape is square, rectangle, it can be shipped via both panel and single piece; otherwise, has to be shipped via single piece
- 37) X-Out board should be allowed for panel delivery

K) Lead Time & Cost

- 38) Prototype: 2-4 weeks
- 39) Volume production: Volume production: 3.5-5 weeks for initial order, 2-3 weeks for repeated order, or 1-2 weeks if give us forecast.

Following elements will increased the cost:

- 40) More hole (PTH or NPTH)
- 41) Gold Palladium (AuPd) used
- 42) Different resistor value on same board
- 43) Big size
- 44) Big hole

- 45) PTH expensive than NPTH
- 46) 0.635mm raw material thickness is the cheapest

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